# State of Wyoming Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP) Study





Presented To:

Platte River Basin Advisory Group Cheyenne, WY May 11, 2015

Prepared By:



Water Development Office

# A Couple Definitions



## Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP)

 Theoretically, the greatest depth of precipitation for a given duration that is physically possible over a given size storm at a particular geographic location at a certain time of the year.

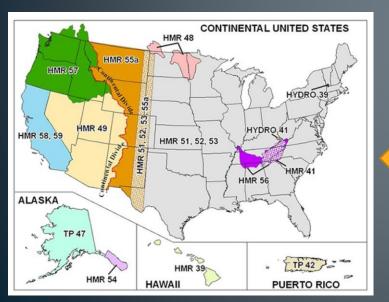


# Probable Maximum Flood (PMF)

 The flood that may be expected from the most severe combination of critical meteorological and hydrologic conditions that are reasonably possible in a particular drainage area.

# Wyoming Statewide Probable Maximum Precipitation Study

 Replaces the outdated National Weather Service Hydrometeorological Reports (HMRs) for Wyoming



Regions covered by HMRs

#### HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL REPORT NO. 55A

(SUPERCEDES HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL REPORT NO. 55)

Probable Maximum Precipitation Estimates-United States
Between the Continental Divide and the 103rd Meridian

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ARMY
CORPS OF ENGINEERS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR
BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

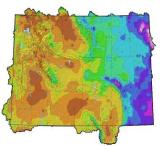
Silver Spring, Md June 1988







## **Probable Maximum Precipitation Study for Wyoming**



### Prepared for

## Wyoming Water Development Office

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Prepared by

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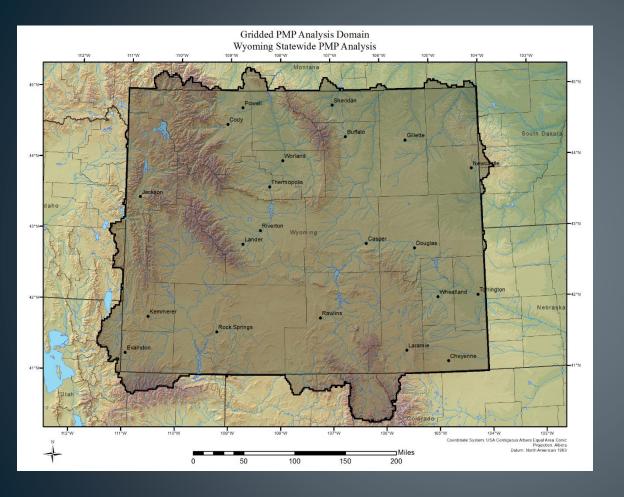
Bill Kappel, Project Manager and Chief Meteorologist Geoff Muhlestein, Senior GIS Analyst Doug Hultstrand, Senior Hydrometeorologist Dana McGlone, Staff Meteorologist Kristi Steinhilber, Staff Meteorologist Bryon Lawrence, Staff Meteorologist Jacob Rodel, Staff GIS Analyst Tye Parzybok, Senior Meteorologist Ed Tomlinson, PhD, Meteorologist

December 2014

# WWDO Recently Completed PMP Study for Wyoming

http://wwdc.state.wy.us/PMP/PMP.html

Let's take a quick look at how PMP numbers are derived



# Step 1

## Define the Analysis Domain

Inclusive of River Basin
 Boundaries that Extend by
 State Line

# Storm Search Domain Wyoming Statewide PMP Study North Dakota Texas

# Step 2

Define the Storm Search
Domain

 Inclusive of Areas Both East and West of the Continental Divide

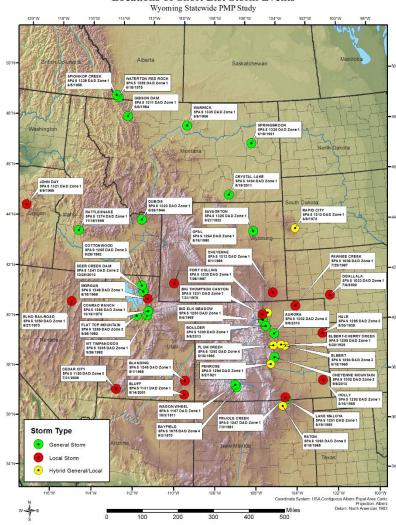
# 6-hour Storm Locations Wyoming Statewide PMP Study Legend Storm Locations (6-hour) Continental Divide Coordinate System: UTM Zone 13 N

# Step 3

## Search for Storms

- National Climatic Data Center
- HMR Reports
- US Corps of Engineers
   Storm Studies
- US Bureau of Reclamation Storm Data
- Many Others....

## Locations of Short List Storm Events

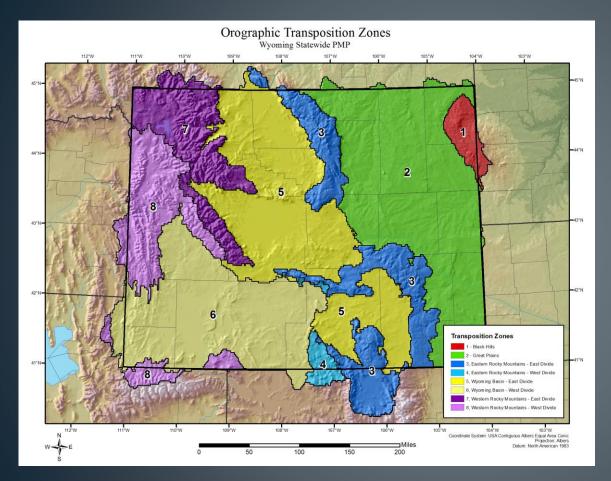


# Step 4

Develop Storm Short List
And

Analyze Storms

- Determine Storms that can be "Transpositioned" to Wyoming
- SPAS (Storm Precipitation Analysis System)



# Step 5

Develop Transposition Zones
For Individual Storms

 Based on Topography and Other Physical Features

## Wyoming Short-Listed Storms (40 Count)

West of Divide

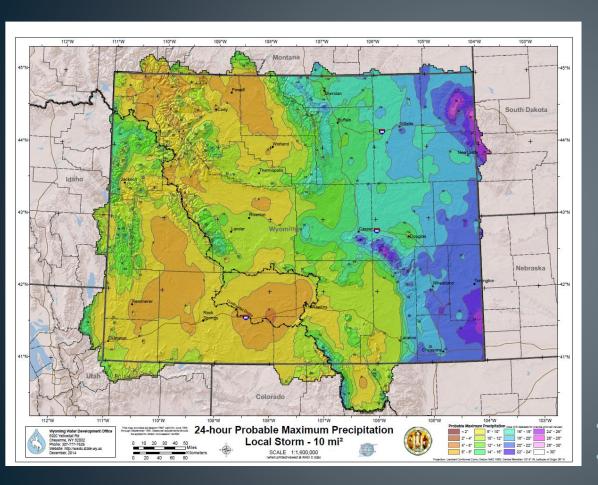
East of Divide

 Sort Storms by Storm Type and Transposition Location

West of Divide

East of Divide

Each of the forty storms were analyzed using the Storm Precipitation Analysis System (SPAS), which produced Depth-Area-Duration (DAD) values, mass curves, and total storm isohyetals, among other products.



# Step 6

## Storm Maximization

- Determines How Much Rainfall
   <u>Could Have</u> Occurred in
   Original Storm given ideal
   moisture supply.
- Apply Adjustment Factors to Precipitation Values
- Produce Final Grid-Based PMP Maps

## Adjustment Factors Include:

- IPMF In Place Maximization Factor
- MTF Moisture Transposition Factor
- OTF Orographic Transposition Factor

# Available PMP Mapping Includes the Following:

- General Storms
  - 24 hour, 10 square mile
  - 24 hour, 100 square mile
  - 24 hour, 1,000 square mile

- 72 hour, 10 square mile
- 72 hour, 100 square mile
- 72 hour, 1,000 square mile

- Local Storms
  - 1 hour, 1 square mile 6 hour, 1 square mile 24 hour, 1 square mile
  - 1 hour, 10 square mile 6 hour, 10 square mile 24 hour, 10 square mile
  - 1 hour, 100 square mile 6 hour, 100 square mile 24 hour, 100 square mile

Additional durations and area sizes are available within GIS deliverables

# Final PMP Deliverables Include

GIS PMP Raster Files

PMP Maps

Appendices

GIS PMP Evaluation Tool

Provides PMP Numbers for Any User-Specified Basin

**Final Report** 

Digital Appendix

# All PMP Products are Available Online

http://wwdc.state.wy.us/PMP/PMP.html



### Wyoming Water Development Commission Harry C. LaBonde, Jr., PE, Director 6920 Yellowtail Rd. Chevenne, WY 82002

Phone: 307-777-7626

### Agency Information

- Directory
- **♦** Calendar
- Commission Agendas & Minutes
   Consultant Selection
- Items Open for Public Comment

- Operating Criteria
- Send Us Your Comments

#### Planning Program

- Dam and Reservoir Planning
   Groundwater Grant Projects

- Current Planning Projects
- Aliver Basin Planning
- Weather Modification Study

#### Construction Program **♦** Current Construction Projects

Mall Water Projects

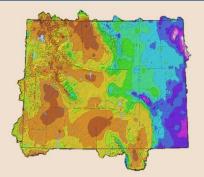
#### Agency Publications

- Project Reports
- Irrigation & Water System Surveys
- Legislative Reports
- Water Mgmnt & Conservation Dis
- History of Wyoming Water Law

**WWDC Home Page** 

Water Plan Home Page

**WRDS Home Page** 



### Wyoming Probable Maximum Precipitation Study State of Wyoming







This study provides Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP) values for any drainage basin within Wyoming, including regions adjacent to the State that provide runoff into drainage basins within Wyoming. The PMP values are valid for June 15 through September 15, which is the time of the year when the most intense rainfall could occur. A seasonality adjustment is provided to derive PMP values for dates outside of this time period. PMP values may be used in the computation of the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF). PMP values provided in this study supersede PMP values in the four Hydrometeorological Reports (HMRs) for locations in Wyoming, including HMR 49 (Hansen et al., 1977), HMR 51 (Schreiner and Riedel, 1978), HMR 55A (Hansen et al., 1988), and HMR 57 (Hansen et al., 1994).

> Deliverables from the PMP Study Available for Download Please check back frequently for new updates

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Please check back frequently for new updates

## PMP Final Report & Appendices

- Final Report (29,981 kb)
- Appendices A-E, G-N (74,678 kb)
- Appendix F (85,669 kb)

#### **Digital Appendices**

- Digital Appendices Overview (227 kb)
- PMP Maps
  - GIS Data (25,016 kb)
- PDF Maps (70,483 kb)
- Seasonal Adjustment Factors
  - GIS Data (3.154)
  - PDF Maps (70,628 kb)
- Storm Spreadsheets (available upon request, contact WWDO)
  - Storm Summary Spreadsheets
  - Storm Adjustment Spreadsheets
- Monthly Dew Point Climatology
  - GIS Data (available upon request, contact WWDO)
  - Map Images (54,825 kb)
- Precipitation Frequency Climatology
  - GIS Data (available upon request, contact WWDO)
  - Map Images (62,153 kb)
- Depth Area Duration (DAD) Tables: Spreadsheets (available upon request, contact
- Miscellaneous Map Images (11,352 kb)

#### PMP Evaluation GIS Tool

- PMP Evaluation GIS Tool (91,455 kb)
- PMP Evaluation GIS Tool Description & Usage (362 kb)

#### Disclaimer:

All final deliverables for the Wyoming Probable Maximum Precipitation Study are being provided herein with the expressed understanding that the Wyoming Water Development Office and State of Wyoming are releasing these products at the user's own risk. It is the "Engineer of Record" and/or end users who are expected to take all steps necessary to ensure proper use and understanding of these products and that all information is being interpreted and applied properly.

# Wyoming PMP Study

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Wyoming Water Development Office 777-7626

http://wwdc.state.wy.us